



The textbook Grounded Cathode Amplifier. The most common and easiest of tube circuits. The triode is cathode biased. The output is phase inverted. The gain never exceeds the  $\mu$  of the triode. Still, a very good line stage can be made from this circuit.

## Tube

Tube = 6SN7  
 Number = 1  
 $\mu = 20$   
 $g_m = 2.6 \text{ ma/v}$   
 $r_p = 7700 \text{ ohm}$   
 $I_{max} = 20 \text{ ma}$   
 $V_{max} = 450 \text{ v}$   
 $W_{max} = 3.75 \text{ w}$   
 $C_{gp} = 4 \text{ pf}$

## Circuit Setup

$R_k = 440 \text{ ohm}$   
 $R_k$  bypassed  
 $R_{in} = 25 \text{ k}$   
 $R_L = 100 \text{ k}$   
 $R_a = 22 \text{ k}$   
 $Cap = 1 \mu\text{f}$   
 $I = 5.0 \text{ ma}$   
 $V_{B+} = 215 \text{ v}$

## AC Results

Gain = 14.02	Gain dB = 22.9 dB
Phase = inverts	PSRR = -12.2 dB
Z input = 124 k	Z output = 5.4 k
F -3dB low = 1.51 hz	F -3dB high = 114 khz

## DC Results

V tube = 103 v	$V_{Ra} = 110 \text{ v}$
$V_{bias} = -2.22 \text{ v}$	$V_g \text{ DC} = 0 \text{ v}$
$V_{th} = 7.43 \text{ v}$	$V_{max \text{ out}} = -47/+90.2 \text{ v}$
Plate Dis. = 514 mw	Total Dis. = 1.08 w
$R_a \text{ Dis.} = 550 \text{ mw}$	$W_{Rk} = 11 \text{ mw}$

## Calculated Part Values

$R_k = 442 \text{ ohm}$	$Cap_{Rk} = 39 \mu\text{f}$
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